

# Optical Spectroscopy and Microscopy

A Graduate course in Chemical Sciences, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research  
Spring 2023

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## Schedule

Monday, Wednesday, Friday 10:00 AM in AG 80

First Lecture: Monday, January 23, 2023, Final Exam: Monday, May 22, 2023

## Syllabus

### PART I: INTRODUCTION

- A) Molecular Spectroscopy: What it can tell us, its limitations, basic introduction to various forms of optical spectroscopy
- B) Microscopy: What it can tell us, its limitations, basic introduction to Optics and Imaging

### PART II: OPTICS, LASERS AND MICROSCOPY

- A) Lasers and amplifiers, non-linear optics
- B) Ultrafast spectroscopy
- C) Properties of light, Maxwell's equations, fiber optics
- D) Diffraction theory
- E) Microscopy: Theory of Image formation, Confocal and multiphoton microscopy
- F) Super-resolution microscopy
- G) Single molecule microscopy

### PART III: OPTICAL SPECTROSCOPY

- A) Light matter interactions: perturbation theory
- B) Two level systems: Density matrix formalism, Concepts of weak/strong perturbation, dephasing and Coherence.
- C) Molecular spectroscopy: Born Oppenheimer approximation, motion on potential energy surfaces, non-radiative decay
- D) Brief introduction to UV/VIS, Vibrational, Raman and Circular Dichroism spectroscopy
- E) Fluorescence spectroscopy
- F) Fluorescence lifetime, TCSPC technique, Quenching, , FRET, Anisotropy
- G) Fluorescence correlation spectroscopy